



21 января, 20:00 МСК

# Тёмная сторона косвенной речи



# План

1. Что такое косвенная речь
2. Согласование времен
3. Вопросы в косвенной речи
4. Приказы в косвенной речи
5. Чем заменить say, tell
6. Типичные ошибки

# Косвенная речь — передача чьих-то слов



Direct speech (Прямая речь)

“Someday you’ll be wrong. I hope I’m there to see it.”

Leia

Reported speech (Косвенная речь)

“Well, you said you wanted to be around when I made a mistake.”

Han Solo



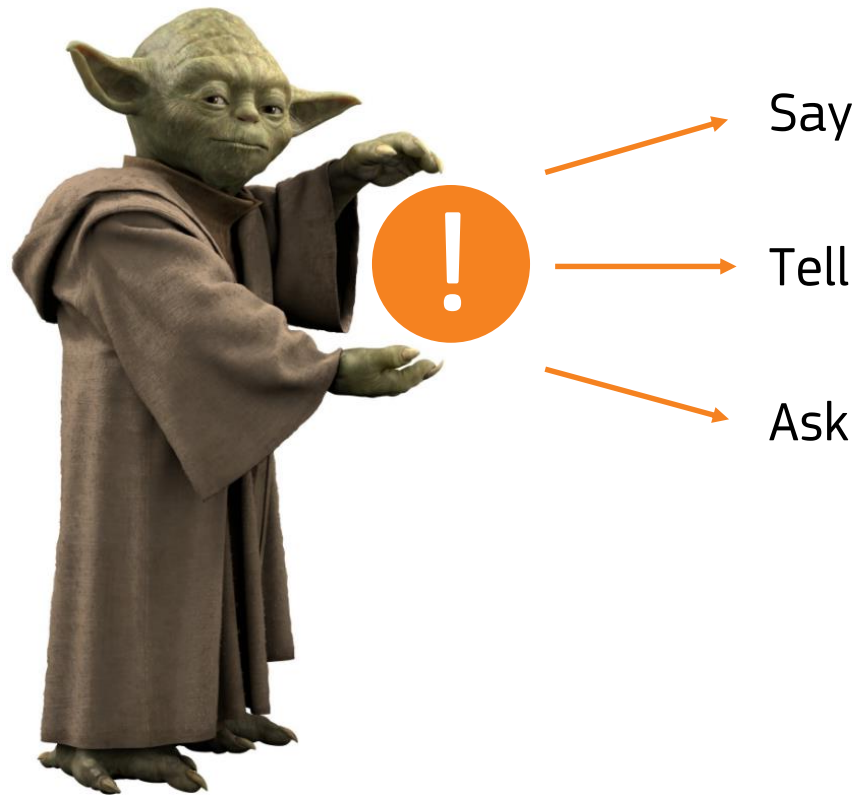
\*Reported speech = Indirect speech

## Yoda's quiz



Назовите 3 часто используемых глагола для передачи слов чужих.

## Ответ



## Say vs Tell для передачи информации

### Say (to smb)

“He says he’s the property of Obi-Wan Kenobi, a resident of these parts.” (C-3PO)

“You said this thing was fast.”  
(Luke Skywalker)

### Tell smb

“Chewie here tells me you’re looking for passage to the Alderaan system.” (Han Solo)

### Передача инструкций

“I told him not to go, but he’s faulty, malfunctioning.” (C-3PO)

## Fill in the gaps with “say” or “tell”



1. Mom, you ... the biggest problem in this universe is nobody helps each other. (Anakin Skywalker)
2. We will ... her about you. (Padme Amidala)
3. My feelings ... me they will destroy you. (Qui-Gon Jinn)
4. Did he ... who it was for? (Obi-Wan Kenobi)

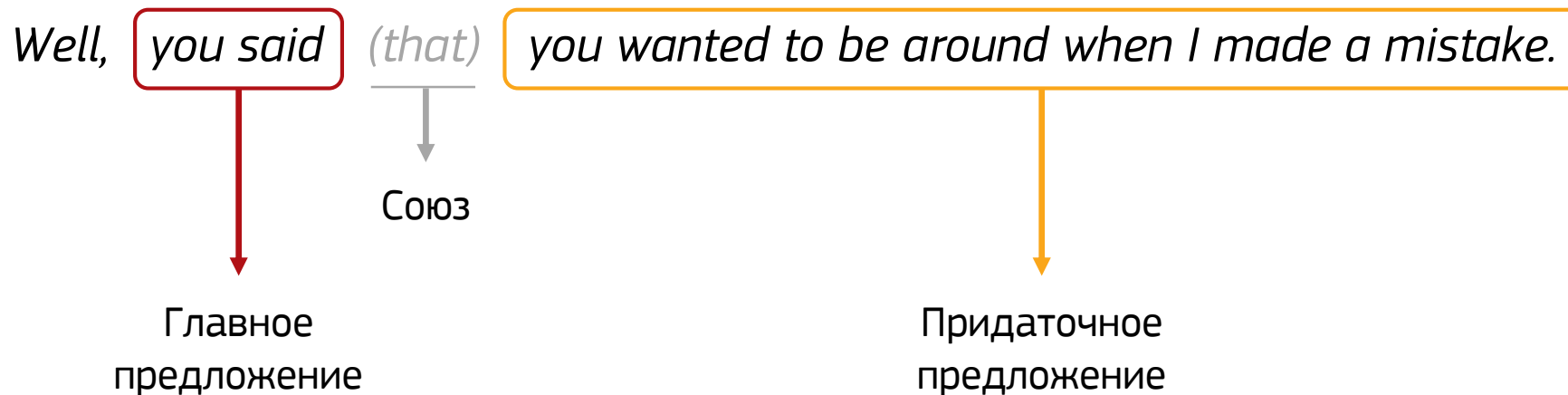
## Ответ



1. Mom, you **say** the biggest problem in this universe is nobody helps each other. (Anakin Skywalker)
2. We will **tell** her about you. (Padme Amidala)
3. My feelings **tell** me they will destroy you. (Qui-Gon Jinn)
4. Did he **say** who it was for? (Obi-Wan Kenobi)



## Основные термины



## В главном предложении времена системы Present или Future



“Women always figure out the truth. Always.”

Han Solo

- Han Solo **says** (that) women always figure out the truth.
- Han Solo **has said** (that) women always figure out the truth.
- Han Solo **will say** (that) women always figure out the truth.

## В главном предложении времени системы Past



“Women always figure out the truth. Always.”

Han Solo

- Han Solo **said** (that) women always figured out the truth.
- Han Solo **was saying** (that) women always figured out the truth.

## Согласование времен



"The difficulty **is getting** into the throne room."

Captain Panaka

am / is → was

Captain Panaka said (that) the difficulty **was getting** into the throne room.



"Midichlorians **are** a microscopic life-form."

Qui-Gon Jinn, Jedi Master

are → were

Jedi Master said (that) midichlorians **were** a microscopic life-form.

## Согласование времен

V → Ved or V2



"I **listen** to all the traders and star pilots who **come** through here."

Anakin Skywalker

Anakin said (that) he **listened** to all the traders and star pilots who **came** through there.



"I **don't** fully **understand**."

Padme Amidala

Padme said (that) she **didn't** fully **understand**.

## Согласование времен

have/has → had



“You **have** a big day tomorrow.”

Qui-Gon Jinn, Jedi Master

Qui-Gon said (that)  
Anakin **had** a big day  
the following day.



“You **have brought** hope to those  
who **have** none.”

Shmi Skywalker

Shmi said (that) he  
**had brought** hope to  
those who **had** none.

## Fill in the gaps with the correct forms of the verbs



1. "I am relieving you of your command." (Poe Dameron)  
Poe said (that) he ... her of her command.
2. "You have the spirit of a true Jedi!" (Supreme Leader Snoke)  
Snoke said (that) she ... the spirit of a true Jedi.
3. "The seed of the Jedi Order lives." (Supreme Leader Snoke)  
Snoke said (that) the seed of the Jedi Order ... .
4. "But the galaxy has lost all its hope." (Leia)  
Leia said (that) the galaxy ... all its hope
5. "I don't think they like me." (Rey)  
Rey said (that) she ... they liked her.

## Ответ



1. "I am relieving you of your command." (Poe Dameron)  
Poe said (that) he **was relieving** her of her command.
2. "You have the spirit of a true Jedi!" (Supreme Leader Snoke)  
Snoke said (that) she **had** the spirit of a true Jedi.
3. "The seed of the Jedi Order lives." (Supreme Leader Snoke)  
Snoke said (that) the seed of the Jedi Order **lived**.
4. "But the galaxy has lost all its hope." (Leia)  
Leia said (that) the galaxy **had lost** all its hope.
5. "I don't think they like me." (Rey)  
Rey said (that) she **didn't think** they liked her.



## Согласование времен

was/were → had been



"Your son **was** kind enough to offer us shelter."

Qui-Gon said (that) her son **had been** kind enough to offer them shelter.

"You **were heading** into trouble."

Qui-Gon said (that) he **had been heading** into trouble.

Qui-Gon Jinn, Jedi Master

## Согласование времен



“Without a doubt, it **saved** the ship, as well as our lives.”

Mace Windu

Ved → had Ved

Mace said (that) without a doubt it **had saved** the ship as well as their lives.



“I **built** a racer.”

Anakin Skywalker

V2 → had V3

Anakin said (that) he **had built** a racer.

## Согласование времен

had V3  
had Ved  
had been Ving

не  
изменяются



“Your mother **had gone out** early.”

Cliegg Lars

Cliegg said (that) Anakin’s mother **had gone out** early.

## Fill in the gaps with the correct forms of the verbs



1. “Every word in that sentence was wrong.” (Luke Skywalker)  
He said (that) every word in that sentence ... .
2. “They took everything we had.” (Rose Tico)  
She said (that) they ... everything they ... .
3. “He had sensed my power as he sensed yours.” (Kylo Ren)  
He said (that) Luke ... his power as he ... hers.

## Ответ



1. “Every word in that sentence was wrong.” (Luke Skywalker)  
He said (that) every word in that sentence **had been wrong**.
2. “They took everything we had.” (Rose Tico)  
She said (that) they **had taken** everything they **had had**.
3. “He had sensed my power as he sensed yours.” (Kylo Ren)  
He said (that) Luke **had sensed** his power as he **had sensed** hers.

## Согласование времен

will → would

can → could

may → might

shall → should

must → had to



“They **will** never get me onto one of those dreadful starships.”

C-3PO

C-3PO said (that) they **would** never get him onto one of those dreadful starships.



“I **shall** do what I **must**.”

“There is little more he **can** learn from me.”

Qui-Gon Jinn, Jedi Master

Jedi Master said (that) he **should** do what he **had to**.

Jedi Master said (that) there was little more he **could** learn from him.

## Fill in the gaps with the correct forms of the verbs



1. “I came to face him, Leia. And I can’t save him.” (Luke Skywalker)  
Luke told Leia (that) he ... to face Kylo Ren and he ... him.
2. “The galaxy may need a legend.” (Rey)  
Rey said (that) the galaxy ... a legend.
3. “The First Order will control all the major systems within weeks.” (Rey)  
Rey said (that) the First Order ... all the major systems within weeks.
4. “You must have a thousand questions.” (Poe Dameron)  
Poe said (that) Finn ... a thousand questions.

## Ответ



1. “I came to face him, Leia. And I can’t save him.” (Luke Skywalker)  
Luke told Leia (that) he **had come** to face Kylo Ren and he **couldn’t save** him.
2. “The galaxy may need a legend.” (Rey)  
Rey said (that) the galaxy **might need** a legend.
3. “The First Order will control all the major systems within weeks.” (Rey)  
Rey said (that) the First Order **would control** all the major systems within weeks.
4. “You must have a thousand questions.” (Poe Dameron)  
Poe said (that) Finn **had to have** a thousand questions.



## Цифры и буквы соедини подходящие



### Прямая речь

1. here
2. this
3. these
4. now
5. today, tonight
6. yesterday
7. tomorrow
8. last week
9. next week

### Косвенная речь

- a) that day, that night
- b) the week before, the previous week
- c) there
- d) that
- e) the day before, the previous day
- f) those
- g) the week after, the following week
- h) the next day, the following day
- i) then, at that time, immediately

## Ответ



### Прямая речь

1. here
2. this
3. these
4. now
5. today, tonight
6. yesterday
7. tomorrow
8. last week
9. next week

### Косвенная речь

- c) there
- d) that
- f) those
- i) then, at that time, immediately
- a) that day, that night
- e) the day before, the previous day
- h) the next day, the following day
- b) the week before, the previous week
- g) the week after, the following week

## Fill in the gaps with the missing words



1. Luke told Kylo (that) the Rebellion **was** reborn **that day**.  
“The Rebellion ... reborn ... .” (Luke Skywalker)
2. Rose said (that) there **had** to be a back way out of **there**.  
“There ... to be a back way out of ... .” (Rose Tico)
3. C-3PO said (that) **that was** the only way in or out.  
“... the only way in or out.” (C-3PO)

## Ответ



1. Luke told Kylo (that) the Rebellion **was** reborn **that day**.  
“The Rebellion **is** reborn **today**.” (Luke Skywalker)
2. Rose said (that) there **had** to be a back way out of **there**.  
“There **has** to be a back way out of **here**.” (Rose Tico)
3. C-3PO said (that) **that was** the only way in or out.  
“**This is** the only way in or out.” (C-3PO)

## Yes/No questions



“Did you hear that?”

C-3PO asked if / whether he  
had heard that.

“Are you sure this thing  
is safe?”

C-3PO asked if / whether he  
was sure that thing was safe.

C-3PO

## Yes/No questions



“Can you speak Bocce?”

Owen Lars

Owen asked if/whether  
he could speak Bocce.

## Глаголы для передачи вопроса

wonder

“Do you know what he’s talking about?” (Luke Skywalker)  
— Luke **wondered** if uncle Owen knew what he (C-3PO) was talking about.

---

want to know

“Will this never end?” (C-3PO)  
— C-3PO **wanted to know** if that would never end.

## Report the following questions



1. “Can he hear me?”  
General Hux wondered ...
2. “Luke, did you hear a word I just said?”  
Rey asked ...
3. “Poe, are you alright?”  
Finn wanted to know ...



## Ответ



1. “Can he hear me?”  
General Hux wondered **if he could hear him**.
2. “Luke, did you hear a word I just said?”  
Rey asked **if Luke had heard a word she had just said**.
3. “Poe, are you alright?”  
Finn wanted to know **if Poe was alright**.

## Специальные вопросы в косвенной речи



“What are we going to do?”

C-3PO wanted to know **what** they were going to do.

“How did we get into this mess?”

C-3PO wondered **how** they had got into that mess.

C-3PO

## Report the following questions



1. “Chewie, what are you doing here?”  
Luke wondered ...
2. “How did you find me?”  
Luke asked ...
3. “Rose, why would you do that?”  
Finn wanted to know ...

## Ответ



1. “Chewie, what are you doing here?”  
Luke wondered **what Chewie was doing there**.
2. “How did you find me?”  
Luke asked **how they had found him**.
3. “Rose, why would you do that?”  
Finn wanted to know **why Rose would do that**.

## Приказы в косвенной речи

ask smb + to V

“Bury your feelings deep down, Luke.” (Obi-Wan Kenobi)

— Obi-Wan Kenobi **asked** Luke **to bury** his feelings deep down.

---

tell smb + to V

“Don't forget the droids.” (Luke Skywalker)

— Luke **told** Lando **not to forget** the droids.

## Report the following commands



1. “Don’t move, Lando!”  
Han Solo ...
2. “Hold me, Chewie!”  
Han Solo ...
3. “Chewie, give me the gun.”  
Han Solo ...

## Ответ



1. “Don’t move, Lando!”  
Han Solo **told Lando not to move.**
2. “Hold me, Chewie!”  
Han Solo **asked Chewie to hold him.**
3. “Chewie, give me the gun.”  
Han Solo **asked Chewie to give him a gun.**

## Чем заменить say, tell





## Глаголы для передачи прямой речи

+ to V	+ smb to V	+ Ving	+ that
<i>agree</i> — соглашаться	<i>advise</i> — советовать	<i>accuse smb of</i> — обвинять	<i>exclaim</i> — восклицать
<i>demand</i> — требовать	<i>allow</i> — позволять	<i>apologize for</i> — извиняться	<i>explain</i> — объяснять
<i>offer</i> — предлагать	<i>beg</i> — умолять	<i>admit (to)</i> — признавать	<i>inform smb</i> — информировать
<i>promise</i> — обещать	<i>command</i> — приказывать	<i>boast about</i> — хвастаться	
<i>refuse</i> — отказывать	<i>encourage</i> — приободрять	<i>complain to smb about</i> — жаловаться	
<i>threaten</i> — угрожать	<i>forbid</i> — запрещать	<i>deny</i> — отрицать	
<i>claim</i> — заявлять	<i>instruct</i> — инструктировать	<i>insist on</i> — настаивать	
	<i>invite</i> — приглашать	<i>suggest</i> — предлагать	
	<i>order</i> — распоряжаться		
	<i>remind</i> — напоминать		
	<i>want</i> — хотеть		

## + to V



"Let's see if we can find something in the hangar bay that's still flyable."

Anakin Skywalker

Anakin **offered to find** something in the hangar bay that was still flyable.

*\*offer* (предлагать)



"How to commune with him I will teach you."

Yoda

Yoda **promised to teach** Obi-Wan Kenobi how to commune with him.

*\*promise* (обещать)

+ smb + to V



"Please come with me."

Finn

→ Finn **invited** Rey to come with him.

*\*invite* (приглашать)



"Pull the division out. Forget the droid."

Kylo Ren

→ Kylo Ren **allowed** stormtroopers to pull the division out and to **forget** the droid.

*\*allow* (позволять)

## + Ving



"I'm sorry to interrupt."

Poe Dameron

→ Poe **apologized** for interrupting.

*\*apologize for* (извиняться)



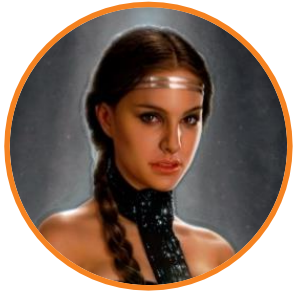
"I need to talk to him."

General Leia Organa

→ Leia **insisted on talking** to Finn.

*\*insist on* (настаивать)

## + that clause



"And this is my home. I know it very well. That is why we're here."

Padme Amidala

Padme explained **that** they were there.

*\*explain* (объяснять)



"The situation is more dangerous than the senator will admit."

Mace Windu

Mace informed Obi-Wan Kenobi **that** the situation was more dangerous than the senator would admit.

*\*inform smb* (докладывать)

### Ошибка 1



“I will never talk to him again.”

She said that I would never talk to him again.

## Ошибка 1: неправильное использование местоимений



"I will never talk to him again."

She said that **she** would never talk to him again.

I	→	he, she, you
you	→	they, we
we	→	they

## Ошибка 2



“He is from London.”

She said me that he was from London.



## Ошибка 2: неправильное использование глаголов say и tell



"He is from London."

She told me / said to me that he was from London.

## Ошибка 3



Would you like a cup of tea?

No, thanks. I would prefer a glass of water.



That's fine.

Thank you.



---

She asked if he wanted a cup of tea and he said that he didn't. He said that he would prefer a glass of water and she said that would be fine. He said thank you.

## Ошибка 3: избыточная информация



Would you like a cup of tea?

No, thanks. I would prefer a glass of water.



That's fine.

Thank you.



---

She offered a cup of tea but he asked for a glass of water.

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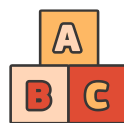
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